

# Deer Resistant Plant List

A deer's preference for a certain plant is related to the availability of natural food supplies, how heavy the deer population is and how delicious any introduced plant species is. Few plant species are totally unpalatable to deer. Some plants (such as Oleander) are poisonous. Plants that are not poisonous can be more or less palatable depending on the season and the age of the plant. In years of drought, deer may munch on even the most toxic plants available. The following list of deer-resistant plants should be considered as a general guide only.

While shopping at Alden Lane Nursery, look for the symbol of a deer with a slash through it on our signage. This symbol indicates species and/or varieties which have shown some level of deer-resistance. Please note that the introduction of many new varieties and cultivars make it impossible to list all the plants which show deer resistance.

What Do The Asterisks Mean? \*Slightly more resistant \*\*Somewhat more resistant \*\*\*Very resistant

## TREES

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Abies spp.</i> **	Fir
<i>Acacia spp</i>	Acacia, Wattle
<i>Acer circinatum</i> ***	Vine Maple
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder
<i>Acer palmatum</i> ***	Japanese Maple
<i>Aesculus californica</i>	California Buckeye
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Peppermint Tree Australian Willow Myrtle
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Silk Tree
<i>Alnus cordata</i>	Italian Alder
<i>Aracaria spp.</i> ***	Norfolk Island Pine
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i> *	Madrone
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Bottletree
<i>Callistemon</i> ***	Bottle Brush
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i> ***	Incense Cedar
<i>Casuarina stricta</i>	Drooping She-Oak Coast Beefwood
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Common Catalpa
<i>Cedrus spp.</i> ***	Cedar
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob, St. John's Bread
<i>Cercis occidentalis</i> **	Western Redbud
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	Camphor
<i>Cornus capitata</i> **	Evergreen Dogwood
<i>Cornus florida</i> **	Flowering Dogwood Eastern Dogwood
<i>Crataegus spp.</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Plum Cedar
<i>Cupressus spp</i>	Cypress
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon
<i>Eriobotrya deflexa</i>	Bronze Loquat
<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i> ***	Eucalyptus, Gum, Mallee
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fruiting Fig
<i>Ficus spp.</i>	Ornamental Fig
<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	Modesto Ash
<i>Geijera parvifolia</i>	Australian Willow
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maiden Hair Tree
<i>Gleditsia</i>	Locust
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silk Oak

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Hakea laurina</i>	Sea Urchin Tree
<i>Juglans spp.</i>	Walnut
<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> **	Crepe Myrtle
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Gregian Laurel
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Glossy Privet
<i>Liquidamber styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum
<i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i> **	Tanbark Oak
<i>Lyonothamnus floribundus</i>	Catalina Ironwood
<i>Magnolia spp.</i> ***	Southern, Saucer Magnolia, etc.
<i>Maytenus boaria</i>	Mayten Tree
<i>Melaleuca spp.</i>	Paperbark
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry
<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i>	New Zealand Christmas Tree
<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	Olive
<i>Olea europaea</i> ***	Jerusalem Thorn Mexican Palo Verde
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	Empress Tree
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Empress Tree
<i>Picea spp.</i> ***	Spruce
<i>Pinus spp.</i> ***	Pine
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistache
<i>Platanus racemosa</i> ***	California Sycamore
<i>Podocarpus spp.</i>	Fern Pine, Yew Pine, etc.
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir
<i>Quercus agrifolia</i> **	Coast Live Oak
<i>Quercus spp.</i> **	Oak
<i>Rhus spp.</i>	Sumac
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Schinus molle</i> ***	California Pepper Tree
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i>	Coast Redwood
<i>Sequoia giganteum</i>	Giant Sequoia
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European Mountain Ash
<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>	Athel Tree
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western Red Cedar
<i>Umbellularia californica</i> ***	California Laurel, Bay, Oregon Myrtle

## SHRUBS & PALMS

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i>	Prostrate Chamise
<i>Agave spp.</i>	
<i>Aloe spp.</i>	
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	Hollyhock
<i>Alyogyne huegelii</i> **	Blue Hibiscus

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog Rosemary
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> *	Strawberry Tree
<i>Arctostaphylos</i> 'H. McMinn', 'Bakeri', 'Dr. Hurd'***	Manzanita
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> ***	Bearberry, Kinnikinnick



## Deer Resistant Plant List (cont'd)

### SHRUBS & PALMS (cont'd)

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Atriplex</i> spp	Saltbush, Quail Bush
Bamboos	
<i>Beaucarnea recurvata</i>	Pony Tail, Bottle Palm
<i>Berberis</i> spp. ***	Barberry
<i>Brugmansia</i>	Angel's Trumpet, Datura
<i>Buddleia</i> spp.	Butterfly Bush, Summer Lilac
<i>Buxus</i> spp.*	Boxwood
<i>Cactacea</i> spp. ***	Cactus
<i>Calliandra tweedii</i>	Trinidad Flame Bush, Brazilian Flame Bush
<i>Callistemon</i> spp.	Bottlebrush
<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i> ***	Spice Bush
<i>Carpenteria californica</i> *	Bush Anemone
<i>Cassia</i> spp.	Senna
<i>Ceanothus</i> 'Blue Jeans' 'Concha' 'Ray Hartman'	Wild Lilac, California Lilac
<i>Ceanothus gloriosus</i> (& thorny leafed types) ***	Point Reyes Ceanothus
<i>Ceanothus griseus</i> <i>horizontalis</i>	Carmel Creeper
<i>Celtis australis</i>	European Hackberry
<i>Chamaecyparis</i> spp. ***	False Cypress
<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>	Mediterranean Fan Palm
<i>Choisya ternata</i> ***	Mexican Mock Orange
<i>Citrus</i> **	
<i>Cistus</i> spp.	Rockrose
<i>Coleonema pulchrum</i> ***	Pink Breath Of Heaven
<i>Comarostaphylis diversifolia</i>	Summer Holly
<i>Convolvulus cneorum</i> *	Bush Morning Glory
<i>Coprosma kirkii</i> ***	
<i>Coprosma repens</i>	Mirror Plant
<i>Cordylina australis</i>	Giant Dracena
<i>Corokia cotoneaster</i>	
<i>Correa</i> spp. **	Australian Fuchsia
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> ***	Pampas Grass
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>californica</i> **	Western Hazelnut
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Smoke Tree
<i>Cotoneaster buxifolia</i>	
<i>Cupressus</i> spp.	Cypress
<i>Cycas</i> ***	Sago Palm
<i>Dendromecon</i> spp. *	Bush Poppy
<i>Diosma ericoides</i> ***	Breath Of Heaven
<i>Dracaena</i> spp.	Dragon Palm
<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> **	Hopseed Bush
<i>Echium fastuosum</i>	Pride Of Madeira
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i> ***	Silverberry
<i>Erica</i> spp. ***	Heather
<i>Eriogonum</i> spp	Wild Buckwheat, St. Catherine's Lace
<i>Erythea armata</i>	Mexican Blue Palm
<i>Erythea edulis</i>	Guadalupe Palm
<i>Escallonia</i> spp. *	
<i>Euonymus japonica</i>	Evergreen Euonymus
<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i> **	Pineapple Guava
<i>Ferns (except Pellaea)</i> ***	
<i>Forsythia ovata</i> **	Golden Bells
<i>Gardenia</i> spp. ***	
<i>Garrya elliptica</i> , <i>G. fremontii</i>	Silktassel
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i> ***	Salal
<i>Genista monosperma</i>	Bridal Veil Broom
<i>Grevillea</i> spp. ***	
<i>Griselinia lucida</i>	
<i>Hakea suaveolens</i> ***	Sweet Hakea
<i>Hebe buxifolia</i>	Boxleaf Hebe
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i> **	Toyon, Christmas Berry, CA Holly
<i>Ilex</i> spp.(except thornless)**	Holly
<i>Lochroma cyaneum</i>	

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Juniperus</i> spp. ***	Juniper
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	
<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	Beauty Bush
<i>Lavandula</i> spp. ***	Lavender
<i>Leptospermum</i> spp. ***	New Zealand Tea Tree
<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	Texas Ranger, Texas Sage
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> *	Japanese, Wax-leaf Privet
<i>Loropetalum chinense</i>	
<i>Mahonia</i> spp. ***	Oregon Grape and others
<i>Melaleuca</i> spp	Pink Melaleuca and others
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry
<i>Melianthus major</i>	Honey Bush
<i>Metrosideros excelsus</i>	New Zealand Christmas Tree
<i>Michelia figo</i>	Banana Shrub
<i>Myoporum laetum</i> 'Carsonii'	
<i>Myrica californica</i> ***	Pacific Wax Myrtle
<i>Myrtus communis</i> ***	True Myrtle
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Heavenly or Sacred Bamboo
<i>Nerium oleander</i> ***	Oleander
<i>Nolina parryi</i> ***	
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	Sweet Mock Orange
<i>Phoenix</i> spp.	Date Palm
<i>Pieris</i> spp.	Lily-Of-The-Valley Shrub, Andromeda
<i>Pittosporum</i> spp. *	Mock Orange, Tobira, Victorian Box
<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> ***	Cape Plumbago
<i>Podocarpus</i> spp. **	Fern Pine, Yew Pine
<i>Polygala dalmatisiana</i>	Sweet Pea Shrub
<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	Carolina Laurel Cherry
<i>Prunus lyonii</i> **	Catalina Cherry
<i>Punica granatum</i> **	Pomegranate
<i>Rhamnus californica</i> **	California Coffeeberry
<i>Rhododendron</i> spp. ***	(except Azalea-leafed varieties)
<i>Rhus ovata</i> ***	Sugar Bush
<i>Ribes</i> spp. *	Currant, Gooseberry
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> ***	Rosemary
<i>Rubus calycinoides</i> ***	Bramble
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> **	Red or European Red Elderberry
<i>Sarcococca ruscifolia</i> ***	Fragrant Sarcococca
<i>Solanum</i> spp. ***	Nightshade
<i>Sollya heterophylla</i> *	Australian Bluebell Creeper
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
<i>Strelitzia reginae</i>	Bird of Paradise
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> **	Common Snowberry
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> **	Common Lilac
<i>Syzygium paniculatum</i>	Brush or Australian Brush Cherry
<i>Tamarix</i> spp.	Tamarisk
<i>Taxus</i> spp.	Yew
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> *	Germander
<i>Teucrium fruticans</i> **	Bush Germander
<i>Thuja</i> spp.	Arborvitae
<i>Tibouchina urvilleana</i>	Princess Flower
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Star Jasmine
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	Windmill Palm
<i>Tricostema lanatum</i> ***	Woolly Blue Curly
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i> *	Evergreen Huckleberry
<i>Viburnum tinus</i> , <i>V. burkwoodii</i> , <i>V. davidii</i> *	Laurustinus, David's Viburnum, etc.
<i>Washingtonia</i> spp	Fan Palm
<i>Westringia rosmariniformis</i> ***	Bush Rosemary
<i>Yucca</i> spp.	Spanish Dagger, Joshua Tree
<i>Zauschneria</i> spp. ***	CA Fuchsia, Hummingbird Flower



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## Deer Resistant Plant List (cont'd)

### VINES

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Asparagus falcatus</i>	Sickle-Thorn Asparagus
<i>Bougainvillea</i> *	
<i>Cissus rhombifolia</i>	Grape Ivy
<i>Clematis</i> spp.	
<i>Clianthus punicens</i>	Parrot Beak
<i>Fatsyhedera lizei</i> ***	Botanical Wonder
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Carolina Jessamine
<i>Hedera helix</i> ***	English Ivy
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Guinea Gold Vine
<i>Jasminum</i> spp.	Jasmine

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	Wonga-Wonga Vine
<i>Phaedranthus buccinatorius</i>	Blood Red Trumpet Wine
<i>Philadelphus mexicanus</i>	Evergreen Mock Orange
<i>Polygonum aubertii</i>	Silver Lace Vine
<i>Solandra maxima</i>	Cup-Of-Gold Vine
<i>Solanum jasminoides</i> ***	Potato Vine
<i>Tecomaria capensis</i>	Cape Honeysuckle
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i> ***	Star Jasmine
<i>Wisteria</i> spp.	
<i>Zauschneria</i> spp.***	California Fuchsia, Hummingbird Flower

### ANNUALS

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>	Floss Flower
<i>Alcea</i> spp	Hollyhock
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold
<i>Campanula medium</i>	Canterbury Bells, Cup & Saucer
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> ***	Madagascar Periwinkle
<i>Celosia cristata</i>	Cockscomb, Chinese Woolflower
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Bachelor's Button
<i>Clarkia</i> spp. **	Godetia, Farewell-To-Spring
<i>Cleome spinosa</i>	Spider Flower
<i>Dyssodia tenuiloba</i>	Dahlberg Daisy
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> **	California Poppy
<i>Impatiens walleriana</i> **	Busy Lizzie
<i>Lobelia erinus</i>	Lobelia

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alyssum
<i>Moluccella laevis</i>	Bells Of Ireland, Shell Flower
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Forget-Me-Not
<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-In-The-Mist
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> *	Shirley Poppy, Flanders Field Poppy
<i>Rincinus communis</i>	Castor Bean
<i>Potulaca grandiflora</i>	Rose Moss
<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Mignonette
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	Creeping Zinnia
<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	Mexican Sunflower
<i>Tropaeolum</i> *	Nasturtium
<i>Zinnia</i>	

### PERENNIALS, BULBS & GROUND COVER

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's Breach
<i>Achillea</i> spp. ***	Yarrow
<i>Aconitum</i>	Aconite, Monkshood
<i>Ajuga reptans</i> **	Carpet Bugle
<i>Allium</i> ***	Onion & Chives
<i>Alstroemeria</i> *	Peruvian Lily
<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i> **	Belladonna Lily, Naked Lady
<i>Anemone hybrida</i>	Japanese Anemone, Windflower
<i>Aquilegia</i>	Columbine
<i>Arabis</i> spp. ***	Rockcress
<i>Arctotis stoechaldifolia</i>	African Daisy
<i>Armeria maritima</i> **	Common Thrift
<i>Artemisia</i> spp. ***	Wormwood, Sagebrush, etc.
<i>Arum</i>	
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed
<i>Asarum caudatum</i> ***	Wild Ginger
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	
<i>Astilbe</i>	False Spiraea, Meadow Sweet
<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i>	Common Aubrieta
<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>	Perennial Alyssum
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i> ***	Coyote Brush, Dwarf Chaparral Broom
<i>Begonia tuberhybrida</i>	Tuberous Begonia
<i>Bergenia</i>	Saxifraga, Winter Begonia
<i>Brachycome iberidifolia</i>	Swan River Daisy
<i>Brodiaea</i> *	
<i>Calocephalus brownii</i>	Cushion Bush
<i>Campanula</i> spp.	Bellflower
<i>Carex</i> ***	Sedge
<i>Centaurea</i> spp.	Dusty Miller, Cornflower, Bachelor's Button
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Jupiter's Beard
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-In-Summer

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i>	Dwarf Plumbago
<i>Chieranthus (Erysimum) spp.</i> ***	Wallflower
<i>Chrysanthemum frutescens</i> ***	Marguerite, Paris Daisy
<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i> ***	Shasta Daisy
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Feverfew
<i>Clivia miniate</i>	Kaffir Lily
<i>Coreopsis</i> spp. *	(except <i>C. gigantea</i> )
<i>Crinum Crocosmia</i>	Montbretia
<i>Cyclamen</i> *	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Kennelworth Ivy
<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	Artichoke
<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Western Hound's Tongue
<i>Cyperus</i>	Papyrus
<i>Dahlia imperialis</i>	Tree Dahlia
<i>Datura</i> spp.	Angel's Trumpet, Thorn Apple
<i>Delphinium</i> spp.	
<i>Dierama pulcherrimum</i> ***	Fairy Wand
<i>Dicentra formosa</i> ***	Western Bleeding Heart
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	Common Bleeding Heart
<i>Dietes vegeta</i> ***	Fortnight Lily
<i>Digitalis</i> spp. **	Foxglove
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian Mock Strawberry
<i>Epimedium</i> ***	
<i>Eremurus</i>	Desert Candle
<i>Erigeron glaucus, E. karvinskianus</i> ***	Beach Aster, Mexican Daisy
<i>Eriogonum (except E. arborscens&amp;giganteum)*</i>	Wild Buckwheat, Sulfur Flower
<i>Erysimum (Cheiranthus) spp.</i> ***	Wallflower
<i>Euphorbia</i> spp. ***	Gopher Plant, Crown Of Thorns, Poinsettia
<i>Euryops pectinatus</i> ***	
<i>Felicia amelloides</i>	Blue Marguerite
<i>Festuca ovina glauca</i> ***	Blue Fescue



## Deer Resistant Plant List (cont'd)

### PERENNIALS, BULBS & GROUNDCOVER (cont'd)

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen Of the Prairie
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> ***	Wild or Sand Strawberry
<i>Freesia</i>	
<i>Gaillardia</i> spp.	Blanket Flower
<i>Galanthus elwesii</i>	Giant Snowdrop
<i>Galium odoratum</i> ***	Sweet Woodruff
<i>Gamolepis chrysanthemoides</i> ***	
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i> ***	Gaura
<i>Gazania</i>	
<i>Geranium</i> spp.	Cranesbill
<i>Gerbera</i> *	Transvaal Daisy
<i>Grasses (ornamental)</i> ***	
<i>Gunnera tinctoria</i>	
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	Baby's Breath
<i>Hedera helix</i> ***	English Ivy
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> **	Sunrose
<i>Helianthus</i> spp.	Sunflower
<i>Helichrysum</i> spp.	Strawflower
<i>Helleborus</i> spp. ***	Christmas Rose, Lenten Rose
<i>Hemerocallis</i> *	Daylily
<i>Herbs</i> *	(most, except Basil)
<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	Coral Bells
<i>Hosta (Funkia)</i> ***	Plantain Lily
<i>Hypericum</i> ***	St. Johnswort, Aaron's Beard
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i> **	Candy Tuft
<i>Iris</i> spp. ***	
<i>Ixia</i>	African Corn Lily
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i> ***	Red-Hot Poker, Torch Lily, Poker Plant
<i>Lamium</i> ***	Dead Nettle
<i>Lantana</i> **	
<i>Laurentia fluviatilis (Isotoma)</i> ***	Blue Star Creeper
<i>Leonotis leonurus</i> ***	Lion's Tail
<i>Leucjum</i> ***	Snowflake
<i>Lingularia tsuulaginea</i>	Leopard Plant
<i>Liriope</i>	Lily Turf
<i>Lithodora diffusa</i> ***	
<i>Lobelia laxiflora</i>	
<i>Lupinus</i> spp. ***	Lupine
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i> **	Crown Pink, Dusty Miller, Mullein Pink
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Moneywort, Creeping Jenny
<i>Mentha</i> spp.	Mint, Peppermint, Spearmint, etc
<i>Mesembryanthemum</i> spp. ***	Iceplant
<i>Mimulus</i> spp. ***	Monkey Flower
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Four O'Clock
<i>Monarda</i> spp.	Bee Balm, Oswego Tea, Horsemint
<i>Muehlenbeckia complexa</i>	Mattress Vine, Wire Vine
<i>Myosotis</i> spp. ***	Forget-Me-Not
<i>Narcissus</i> spp. ***	Daffodil
<i>Nepeta</i> spp. ***	Catnip, Catmint
<i>Nierembergia hippomanica</i>	Dwarf Cup Flower

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Omphalodes cappadocica</i>	
<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>	Mondo Grass
<i>Origanum dictamnus</i>	Dittany of Crete
<i>Oxalis</i> spp. ***	Wood Sorrel, Shamrock, Redwood Sorrel, etc.
<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i> ***	Trailing African Daisy
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Japanese Spurge
<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i>	Peony
<i>Papaver orientale, P. nudicaule</i>	Oriental or Iceland Poppy
<i>Penstemon</i> spp. ***	Beard Tongue
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i> ***	Jerusalem Sage
<i>Phlox subulata</i> ***	Moss Pink
<i>Polygonatum</i>	Solomon's Seal
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> ***	Cinquefoil
<i>Prunella</i> spp. **	Self Heal
<i>Pulmonaria</i>	Lungwort
<i>Raoulia australis</i>	
<i>Rheum rhaponticum</i>	
<i>Romneya coulteri</i> ***	Matilija Poppy
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Gloriosa Daisy, Black-Eyed Susan
<i>Salvia (strong smelling &amp; shrubby types)</i> ***	Purple Sage, Sonoma Sage, etc.
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> ***	Lavender Cotton
<i>Saxifraga</i>	
<i>Scabiosa</i> spp. **	Pincushion Flower
<i>Scaevola 'Mauve Clusters'</i> **	
<i>Schizostylis coccinea</i> *	Crimson Flag, Kaffir Lily
<i>Scilla peruviana</i> **	Peruvian Lily
<i>Senecio cineraria</i> ***	Dusty Miller
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Cushion Pink, Moss Campion
<i>Sisyrinchium</i> spp. ***	Blue-Eyed or Yellow-Eyed Grass
<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i>	Baby's Tears, Angel's Tears
<i>Sparaxis tri-color</i>	Harlequin Flower
<i>Stachys byzantine</i>	Lamb's Ears
<i>Stokesia laevis</i>	Stokes Aster
<i>Tagetes lemmonii</i> ***	Perennial Marigold
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecups
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Piggy-Back Plant
<i>Tradescantia</i> spp. **	Wandering Jew
<i>Trillium</i> spp. **	Wake Robin
<i>Tulbaghia violecea</i> **	Society Garlic
<i>Tulipa</i> *	Tulip
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Valerian, Garden Heliotrope
<i>Vallota speciosa</i>	Scarborough Lily
<i>Vancouveria hexandra, V. planipetala</i> **	Inside-Out Flower
<i>Verbena</i> spp. **	Garden or Moss Verbena, etc.
<i>Vinca</i> spp. *	Periwinkle
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet
<i>Watsonia pyramidata</i> *	
<i>Zantedeschia</i> spp. *	Calla Lily
<i>Zauschneria</i> spp. ***	California Fuchsia, Hummingbird Flower

